

## **MINORS (8, 9 & 10-year-olds) BASEBALL RULES**

### **Wheatland Athletic Association Philosophy**

Welcome to the Competitive Baseball Program of Wheatland Athletic Association and thank you for your time in helping the kids of our program! WAA is a non-profit organization that relies on parent volunteers and we appreciate your efforts! The WAA Competitive Baseball program was designed to prepare our youth for baseball competition in an atmosphere of fun and good sportsmanship.

#### **A. Player Safety**

- Do not allow players to throw a ball or swing a bat without adult supervision.
- Keep players in the dugout when not playing to avoid foul balls or overthrown balls.
- Helmets must be worn while batting, and in the on-deck circle.
- The on-deck batter must always be BEHIND the batter.
- Head first slides at bases are highly discouraged. Head first slides at home plate are not allowed.
- Pitchers warming up outside the field of play must throw to a coach only.
- Players warming up pitchers on the field in between innings must be in FULL protective gear.
- Players are not allowed to stand in the opening of the dugout during game play; they must remain behind the fence.
- Only players and coaches are allowed in the dugouts. Siblings should refrain from entering the dugout and surrounding area.

#### **B. General**

- The most current issue of the National Federation of State High School Association Playing Rules will prevail except as modified or restated herein. You can find these rules on-line at <http://www.nfhs.org/activities-sports/baseball/>.
- Coaches may not perform any field maintenance under any circumstances, including the application of a drying agent.
- Absolutely no live batting practice before games. Heavy balls or wiffle balls can be used for pre-game hitting in the outfield only. Ground balls can only be taken behind second base before games; use the outfield or other open space for all other pregame warmups. Please stay off the infield prior to games.
- Conducting any sort of batting activity (flips, tee, etc.) into any fence structure is strictly prohibited.
- Pitching plates, spikes, and bases must be put back into the equipment box and locked prior to leaving the field. Also, base plugs placed back into the anchors after the last game on that field that day (except NPD fields, they leave bases out all the time).
- All debris in dugout area and bleacher area must be picked up. Please leave the field cleaner than you found it.
- Report immediately any field issues or missing equipment.

### **C. Field Dimensions**

- The diamond will have sixty (60) foot base lines. Second base will be located 84 feet 10 inches from home plate to the back of 2nd base.
- The pitcher's plate will be forty-four (44) feet from home plate.
- Foul territory is that area between fair territory and a line on each side of the field extended from the spectator fences.

### **D. Equipment & Uniforms**

- WAA issued team shirts, hats and socks must be worn by all players while on the field. Players must provide their own baseball pants (color to be determined by the coach) to be worn at all times while on the field. Players will only wear WAA hats. Players out of uniform will not be permitted to play.
- Each player must furnish their own glove, bat, and helmet.
- All male players must wear an athletic supporter and metal fiber or plastic cup.
- The catcher must use a catcher's mitt. Left-handed catchers' mitts are available for coaches to pick up at the WAA office.
- Catchers must wear a chest protector, shin guards, and a catcher's helmet with both a mask and throat protector.
- Catchers under the age of 18 who are warming up pitchers should be in full protective gear at all times.
- NOCSA approved batting helmets must be worn by the batter, on deck batter, and all base runners.
- Only shoes with molded cleats are permissible; shoes with metal spikes or cleats are not permitted. Legal bats must comply with the following rules, to be enforced and managed by coaches and parents alike:
  - a. USA stamped bats up to 2 5/8" in diameter.
  - b. Non-USA stamped bats up to 2 1/4" in diameter.
  - c. No bats with barrels larger than 2 5/8" are allowed.Failure to follow the rules written here-within upon an in-game appeal by opposing coach will result in an immediate out and all players return to their prior positions (first offense in a given game) followed by a game forfeiture (second offense in same game).
- Two (2) regulation sized game balls will be supplied by the home team.
- All bases and pitching plates/spikes will be available in a lock box located at the field and set up by the home team.
- All WAA issued equipment must be returned to the WAA office within 14 days after the last game of the season. Failure to return any equipment will result in the head coach being invoiced for the retail value of replacement equipment. Any missing equipment will result in the head coach being invoiced for the retail value of replacement equipment. We are requesting practice baseballs be returned if possible. If the same head coach is coaching fall baseball, then equipment does not need to be returned until after the fall season. Please contact the WAA office to inform us if this is the case so we can track the equipment.

### **E. Game**

- All games will be played per the schedule. A regulation game consists of six (6) innings unless extended because of a tie score, the umpire calls the game, or the mercy rule is enforced.
- There is no run limit per inning.
- The home team will always occupy the 3<sup>rd</sup> base side of the field.

- The home team will keep the official score. At the completion of each inning the home team will review the score with the visiting team head coach. The home team coach will email the score to the Minors Director at the completion of the game.
- Any ball hit to the parking lot (fly or on the ground) will be considered a home run.

#### ➤ GAME CONCLUSION

- If after four (4) innings (three and one-half innings if the Home team is ahead) a team has a lead of ten (10) runs or more the game shall be terminated with the team ahead declared the winner (Mercy Rule).
- If a game is called for any reason ....
  - It shall be a complete game if four (4) innings have been completed, or if the home team is ahead after the completion of the visiting teams at bat in the fourth inning.
  - Before it is a complete game, it shall be considered a suspended game and shall be resumed from the point of curtailment at the time scheduled by the WAA office.
  - In an uncompleted inning, after having reached complete game length and the visiting team ties the score or takes the lead in the uncompleted inning, and the home team is not provided the opportunity to bat in its half of the inning, the score will revert to the prior completed inning.
    - If the prior completed inning equates to a completed game, the game will be considered complete and winner acknowledged based on the resulting score.
    - If the prior completed inning does not equate to a completed game, the game shall be considered a suspended game and shall be continued from the point of curtailment at the time scheduled by the WAA office.
  - All games that are tied once it is a complete game, and time, weather or other circumstances do not allow additional inning(s) to be played, the game will be recorded as a tie in the standings and will not be completed.

#### ➤ SUSPENDED GAMES

- Rescheduling of suspended games must be arranged through the WAA office. The league will determine the time and place.
- Suspended games will be resumed from the point of suspension. The only exception is if a game is called with less than one complete inning played. In this case it will be declared no game and all records will be disregarded.
- In the event of a suspended game, lineup modifications from original game can be made based on player availability at no penalty.

#### ➤ TIME LIMITS

- During the regular season, no inning of a game may start, for any reason, within 10 minutes of the scheduled starting time of the next game on that field. If an inning starts before the 10-minute window closes, the inning should be completed in full or until a **1 hour, 50-minute** time limit is reached. No new inning may start after **1 hour, 45 minutes** from the official start of the game. Games will be declared over immediately once the **1 hour, 50-minute** is reached regardless of the score or situation if there is a game scheduled afterwards. **If the game is the last scheduled game of the day, then play can continue until a 2-hour time limit is reached. No new inning should start after a 1 hour, 50-minute time limit is reached.** Play will cease immediately and the

score will revert back to the previous inning score if the final inning is not completed. If the game is tied after regulation, extra innings will be played until a winner is declared or the time limit is reached.

- No new inning will begin after 8:15pm on a field without lights or after 9:50 pm on a field with lights regardless of the inning and/or situation.
- If only one game is scheduled, the game will be played to completion subject to the umpires' discretion relative to darkness and safety. If an inning is completed after 9:50 pm, the game is considered complete. The 2-hour time limit still applies.
- Coaches and/or umpires may NOT elect to continue playing for any reason after a game is considered completed.
- Play Off Games Only- Must be a regulation game of 6 innings unless the mercy rule has been enforced or the maximum time limit of 2 hours, 10 minutes is reached. No new inning may start after 2 hours from the official start of the game. If the game is tied after regulation, extra innings will be played until a winner is declared or a 2-hour, 10-minute time limit is reached. Games will be declared over immediately once the time limit is reached regardless of the score or situation. Play will cease immediately and the score will revert back to the previous inning score if the final inning is not completed. Playoff games ending in a tie will be considered suspended from the point of stoppage and completed at a later date. **Note- The exception is the championship game which has no time limit for regulation play.**

➤ TIE BREAKER

- In the event of a tie game at the end of 6 innings, and time permits it, the game will continue with extra innings.
- Each team will start their offensive half of the inning with a runner on second base. The runner will be the player that made the last out of the previous inning.
- Each inning will start with 1 out and all batters will start the at bat with a 1 ball and 1 strike count.
- The team to score the most runs after the inning is completed will be declared the winner.
- If the score is still tied after an extra inning the teams will repeat the above procedure until a winner is declared OR the time limit is reached.

## F. Positions & Playing Time

- A legal team can be represented by a minimum of 8 players. If the team is playing with 8 the batting order will be as such and no out will be recorded at the "ninth" batter.
- If a team knows it will only have 8 players, they can request a 9<sup>th</sup> player as a sub from another Minors or rec team. Subs approved by the Minors Director allow for legal game to be played. Rules for playing subs are outlined in section L.
- If either team has less than 8 players present at the field five minutes after the originally scheduled start time for the game, it will be an automatic forfeit. A practice game can be played at that point.
- A maximum of 9 players can be on the field at a time.
- Each player must play a minimum of four (4) innings in the field (unless the game ends in a mercy rule where less than six (6) innings are played).
- Each player must bat as scheduled within the line-up prepared before the game.
- Except for the catcher, no player may play more than three (3) innings at the same position.

## G. Batting

- Each player on the team will be given a position in the batting order (as prepared in the lineup prior to the game) and must bat in that position. If a player is removed from the lineup due to injury/sickness, the batting order is reduced by one player and no out is recorded when it is his/her turn at bat. If a player is removed from the lineup for any reason other than injury/sickness their spot WILL be recorded as an out each time their spot in the batting order is up. Both head coaches must agree on the reason the player is removed from the lineup before continuing the game. A player removed from the batting order for any reason can't be reinstituted in the order.
- Bunting is allowed. A batter is out if he/she bunts a foul on third strike.
- Fake bunting and then attempting a full swing at a pitch is NOT allowed.
  - a. First offense is a warning for the team; second offense is an automatic out.
- There will be one thrown bat warning **per team** per game. The next batter determined to have thrown his/her bat will be declared out. The umpire's decision is final and may not be disputed.
- The dropped 3rd strike rule is NOT in effect.
- Only 3 players should have a bat in their hand: the batter, the on-deck hitter and the player in the hole. The on-deck hitter will position himself to the BACK of the batter.
- Intentional walks are not allowed.

## H. Base Running

- A ball is considered dead when:
  - It is in the pitchers' hand, on the mound and all runners are on base.
  - When it is hit or thrown out of play.
  - When the umpire has called time.
- The infield fly rule WILL be in effect.
- STEALING
  - Runners can steal second and third base; runners at third base are only allowed to steal home if a catcher attempts to pick the runner off third.
  - Lead offs are prohibited; base runners will not leave their base until a pitched ball has crossed home plate. A runner/team will receive one warning for leaving early during a stealing attempt, resulting in a dead ball and the runner returning to the original base. This warning applies to the team as a whole; each player does not get one warning. All subsequent infractions will result in the ball being declared dead and the runner will be called out.
- SLIDING
  - Players must slide into a base where a play is being made. If a runner fails to slide into the base and impedes a fielder's ability to catch a thrown ball and/or make a play with the ball (i.e., barreling over the catcher) on the runner, the runner will be called out.
  - Base runners must avoid contact by sliding or giving themselves up.

- Base runners making unnecessary contact may be called out at the discretion of the umpire.
- A player will be ejected if he/she has deliberately attempted to cause injury to an opposing player.

#### ➤ ADVANCING BASES

- Runners may not advance to home on an errant throw to third on a steal attempt of third.
- On an overthrow that goes out of play, the base runner is allowed to advance to the base they are running to plus one (1) additional base resulting from the overthrow.
- Runners may continue to advance on wild throws resulting from a batted ball that stay within play in fair or foul territory.
- The ways a runner may advance to home are:
  - Bases Loaded Walk or Hit by Pitch
  - Catcher to Fielder pickoff attempts (risk/reward play for both teams)
    - Runner on 3B takes extended lead after pitch crosses home plate. Catcher attempts a throw to 3B to pick off runner. Runner can advance home at his own risk.
  - Any play that involves a live ball put in play by the batter, including errant throws at 3B (whether in or out of play) on batted balls. Examples:
    - Runners on 1B and 2B. Ground ball to pitcher. Attempted force at 3B. Ball gets away (still in play, but down LF line). Runner can attempt to score at own risk.
    - Alternatively, same situation. Ground ball to pitcher. Attempted force at 3B. Ball is overthrown and goes out of play. Runner is awarded home.

#### ➤ COURTESY RUNNERS

- Courtesy runners can be used for the pitcher and catcher at any time at the coach's discretion. However, a courtesy runner is mandatory with two outs to run in place of the catcher and pitcher in the next inning.
- The runner shall be the player who made the most recent out of the current inning or last out of the prior inning. If no outs have been recorded in the first inning and an out is then made by the pitcher or catcher the courtesy runner should be a batter further down in the order.
- Other than an injury, these are the only circumstances in which a courtesy runner may be used during a game.

### I. Pitching

- A player, once removed as a pitcher, may not pitch again in the same game.
- Pitchers must be replaced if they hit 3 batters in an inning or 4 batters in a game.
- No balks will be called. However, it is encouraged the coaches explain the balk rules to all pitchers.
- Pitchers are not allowed to throw curve balls or sliders. Concerned coaches should approach the umpire and ask for his oversight moving forward, but only the umpire will deem a ball a breaking pitch.

- a. First team offense: warning to offending coach and team
- b. Second team offense: batter awarded first base, runners advance if forced, and the pitcher will be removed from the mound.
- c. Third team offense: game is forfeited by offending team and the opposing team will record a win. Head coach will be suspended from coaching for two games. Any subsequent offenses may result in the head coach permanently suspended from coaching WAA teams.

➤ REGULAR SEASON

- Pitch counts will be used for determining how long a pitcher may pitch in a game, as well as determining the amount of rest they will need prior to pitching in another game.
- Pitch Counts for a game:
- Maximum number of pitches a player can throw in one game is 60
- A pitcher will be allowed to complete pitching to a batter if they reach their pitch count during that batter's existing at bat.
- Opposing coaches should cross check pitch counts after each inning of play to help avoid any potential conflicts. Mandatory recovery time:
  - Up to 20 pitches = No Rest Required
  - 21 to 35 pitches = 1 Days Rest
  - 36-50 pitches = 2 Days Rest
  - 51-60 pitches = 3 Days Rest
- Mandatory recovery time is in CALENDAR DAYS. The day the player pitches does NOT start the clock. Example - Player throws 36 pitches on Thursday; player can pitch again on Sunday. Friday and Saturday represent two (2) calendar days.
- A pitcher who delivers 40 or more pitches in a game cannot play the position of catcher for the remainder of that game. Similarly, a catcher who has caught 3 innings cannot pitch for the remainder of that game.
- Throughout the season, in addition to reporting scores, pitch counts must be reported before the beginning of your next scheduled game; during the post season tournament pitcher innings must be reported.
- Abusing pitch count and/or recovery time rules will result in forfeiture of game in which offense occurred and the ineligibility of that pitcher in their next pitching eligible game once rest required is achieved.
- For any regular season double headers, pitchers can pitch a maximum of 60 pitches in a day and may pitch in both games provided he/she does not meet the maximum number of pitches in game one.
- For suspended games, pitching rules will remain in force under all situations, for both regular season and playoff games.
  - A pitcher that reached their pitch limit in the originally scheduled game - before it was suspended - will not be allowed to pitch in the continuation of the suspended game when it is re-scheduled.
  - If a pitcher was in the game at time of game suspension, that pitcher is only eligible to pitch a maximum of 55 pitches (which includes his/her pitching record from the first game).

➤ POST SEASON

- Pitching restrictions will change for the post season tournament. Pitchers are allowed to pitch per game (maximum 2 innings), 4 innings per day if two games are played, and 6 innings maximum during the tournament. Pitch counts still apply.
- During the post season tournament, if a pitcher enters a game and is unable to record an out for whatever reason, that pitcher will still be charged with pitching an “out” and will lose one out of their eligible total outs for the tournament.

## J. Coaching

- The batting team is allowed a first base coach, third base coach, and must be adults 18+. Players are not allowed to coach bases. All coaches are responsible for maintaining order on the sideline and keeping equipment and players in the dugout.
- Only the head coach may speak with the umpire.
- All coaching must be positive and instructional, not vulgar, critical or demeaning. Coaches who are abusive to players must be reported to the Minors Director and the WAA Office. Continued abusive behavior will not be tolerated.
- Coaches are not permitted to smoke, use alcohol, or chew tobacco products during games or practices.
- ALL Coaches must abide by the WAA Coaches Code of Conduct or jeopardize your position as a coach. This is very important to the organization and violations will be dealt with accordingly, including possible dismissal from your position as a coach. We appreciate your taking the time to volunteer as a coach and we want to make sure that all the children have a safe and supportive environment in which to participate in our programs.

## K. Umpires

- One umpire will be scheduled and provided by Official Finders via WAA.
- All umpire decisions which involve judgment is final.
- If there is a reasonable doubt that the umpire’s decision may conflict with the rules, a coach may appeal the decision to the umpire in a professional manner and ask that a correct ruling be made.
- The umpire’s decision is final. THERE WILL BE NO PROTESTS.
- If league umpire is not present, each team will furnish one adult umpire. The field and plate umpire will alternate position after three full innings. In this situation the plate umpire will call balls and strikes from behind the pitcher.
- If the umpire is late or a “no show”, please do not call the WAA office or Minors director. **Call Official Finders @ 1-331-276-8548 or 1-630-779-2497.**

## L. Substitute Players

- If a Minors team knows they will only have 8 or fewer players, they will contact the Minors director, preferably 48 hours in advance of the scheduled game (NOTE: having 9 players does not constitute the need for a substitute - you can play with 9). There will be two options for a substitute as listed below. A coach may secure his own sub but ONLY from a WAA non-travel team (Rec or Minors) and all subs must be approved by the Minors director PRIOR to the game.



- Rec Sub
  - If needed the Minors director will contact a Rec coach to coordinate an assigned substitute for your game. A player can only sub one time per season!
  - This gives Rec players an introduction to and a taste of WAA competitive baseball.
- Minors Sub
  - If, a Rec player is unavailable, the Minors director will approve the coach of the team needing a substitute to reach out to another Minors coach in search of an interested substitute. A player can only sub one time per season!
- In either case, the rules for using subs for a Minors game are:
  - They bat last in the batting order.
  - They cannot pitch or play catcher.
  - The player must wear his existing team uniform.
  - All other playing time rules apply.
  - The game is a legal and sanctioned regular season game.
- In the event a substitute player is no longer needed to play, the Minors coach will contact the Minors director immediately to inform him, so the substitute player can be notified. If the substitute player arrives at the game after failing to be informed, they are no longer needed, they will be allowed to play in the game regardless of the number of Minors players present for the team that originally requested the substitute player.

## M. Canceling Games

- **Rainouts** – In the event of inclement weather OR poor field conditions, **the ONLY way game or field cancellations will be communicated is via our website at [www.waasports.org](http://www.waasports.org)**. Please go to the home page of the WAA website. [www.waasports.org](http://www.waasports.org). Under “Quick Links”, the first link is the “**WAA Rainout Line**”. Click on the link and it will take you to all the field locations WAA is using. Scroll through the list to find your field. Green means “It’s a GO, Yellow means “pending”, Red means “Cancelled”.  
Our goal is to update the status of game fields by **4:30 pm** weekdays, **9am** on Saturday or as soon as we know about the playability of the field. Please do not call the WAA office or Minors director. We update the status as soon as crews contact us. Typically, we will not cancel games due to a weather forecast. Please note that all coaches and parents should download the free **Rainout Line App**, or sign up for email or text alerts for your team’s specific fields. Sign up is easy and located on the left side of the **Rainout Line status page**. After 4:30 PM, continue to check the Rainout Line, but in most cases cancellations after 4:30, will be based on a game time decision at the field by the umpires and coaches.

### **Coach, Parents, and Player Responsibilities**

- WAA works in partnership with the schools and you the families of the district and surrounding communities. Only together we can make this a fun positive experience for the kids. Many of our umpires are subjected to verbal abuse that is unfair and often presented at improper times. Occasionally, a bad call may be made. As a coach, you have a right to question a call. This has to be one in a proper manner and at the proper time-between innings or at the end of the game. As a WAA participant, please set an example for fellow coaches, players, and parents. If you have further concerns, please contact the WAA office. Harassment of umpires will not be tolerated. Such behavior can lead to the loss of coaching or playing privileges with Wheatland Athletic Association. Abusive behavior by coaches or parents can lead to the coach and/or player being dismissed from the baseball program. Parents and all family members should exhibit self-control and respect for players, coaches, umpires, and fans at all games. Abusive or derogatory behavior or language toward any player, coach, umpire or opposing teams' fans will not be tolerated. If an individual continues to exhibit such behavior after warning by a coach, umpire, or WAA official the individual will be required to leave the field. If the individual refuses to leave, the game will immediately be suspended. If the WAA General Manager of Sports and Operations and/or Program Director is present they may act in their official capacity prior, during, or after the game while on premises. In addition, they have the right to make any/all decisions pertaining to the enforcement of all WAA policies. This includes but not limited to resolving disputes, ending the game, removing coaches, parents, or players from the field due to behavior contradictory to WAA's Competitive Baseball rules and WAA's Code of Conduct. WAA adheres to a zero-tolerance policy with regards to fans, coaches, or player behavior that is contradictory to WAA Code of Conduct. This policy extends to practices, clinics, camps, and all activities where WAA participants are engaged. All use of illegal substances, alcohol, tobacco products, vaping and Cannabis is strictly prohibited at the field site and adjacent parking areas.

### **Social Media Responsibilities**

- We recognize and support that program participants—players, coaches, and parents—use social media to communicate accomplishments and actions that occurred as part of the Competitive Baseball Program. When making and/or commenting on these Competitive Baseball Program related postings, however, we expect they are done in an appropriate and respectable manner. Instances of inappropriate and disrespectful postings should be reported to the WAA office, and could result in reprimand or dismissal from the program after review by the WAA General Manager of Sports and Operations and/or Program Director.

**Fall Baseball**

- All Minors regular season rules apply except for the following modifications:
  - Time Limit - 1:50 hard stop on game time.
  - Half inning limit - Each half inning will consist of three (3) outs or five (5) runs, whichever occurs first.
  - Pitcher innings limit - Pitchers can only pitch 2 innings in a game and must be consecutive.
  - Position played limit - Each player should only play a position for a maximum of 2 innings, excluding catcher.
  - Pitcher's mound length - In 8/9 fall ball only, if players are having trouble throwing strikes from 44', the umpire can move the player up to 40' to facilitate improved game play.